

## Ontario Grade 9 Math Formula Sheet

**Pythagorean Theorem**

$a^2 + b^2 = c^2$ , where  $c$  is the length of the hypotenuse

**Measurement Formulas:** for calculations on the test using  $\pi$ , use  $\pi = 3.14$

Area of a **circle** with radius  $r$

$$A = \pi r^2$$

Circumference of a **circle** with radius  $r$

$$C = 2\pi r$$

Area of a **triangle** with base  $b$  and height  $h$

$$A = \frac{1}{2}bh$$

Volume of **Prism**:

Volume = area of base x height of the prism

Volume of **Pyramid**:

Volume =  $\frac{1}{3} \times$  (the volume of the enclosing prism)

Volume of **Cylinder** with height  $h$  and radius  $r$

$$V = \pi r^2 h$$

Volume of **Cone** with height  $h$  and radius  $r$

$$V = \frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h$$

Surface Area of **Cylinder** with height  $h$  and radius  $r$

$$SA = 2\pi r h + 2\pi r^2$$

Surface Area of a **Cone** with radius  $r$  and slant height  $s$

$$SA = \pi r s + \pi r^2$$